

Pruebas para la obtención de títulos de Técnico y Técnico Superior

Convocatoria correspondiente al curso 2025 - 2026

(Resolución de 12 de diciembre de 2025 de la Dirección General de Educación Secundaria, Formación Profesional y Régimen Especial)

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

Código del ciclo: AGAM03	Denominación completa del título: TÉCNICO EN JARDINERÍA Y FLORISTERÍA
Clave o código del módulo: 011	Denominación completa del módulo profesional: LENGUA EXTRANJERA PROFESIONAL (INGLÉS)

INSTRUCCIONES GENERALES PARA LA REALIZACIÓN DE LA PRUEBA
El examen consiste en cuatro partes: Vocabulary, Grammar, Reading y Writing. Lea los enunciados atentamente y siga las instrucciones para cada pregunta. Conteste en inglés a todas las preguntas.

CRITERIOS DE CALIFICACIÓN Y VALORACIÓN
Cada pregunta tiene el valor que viene indicado entre paréntesis al final de cada enunciado. Cada parte del examen tendrá un peso del 25%. Vocabulary 25% Grammar 25% Reading 25% Writing 25%



Pruebas para la obtención de títulos de Técnico y Técnico Superior

Convocatoria correspondiente al curso 2025 - 2026

(Resolución de 12 de diciembre de 2025 de la Dirección General de Educación Secundaria, Formación Profesional y Régimen Especial)

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

CALIFICACIÓN
.....

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

CONTENIDO DE LA PRUEBA:

VOCABULARY

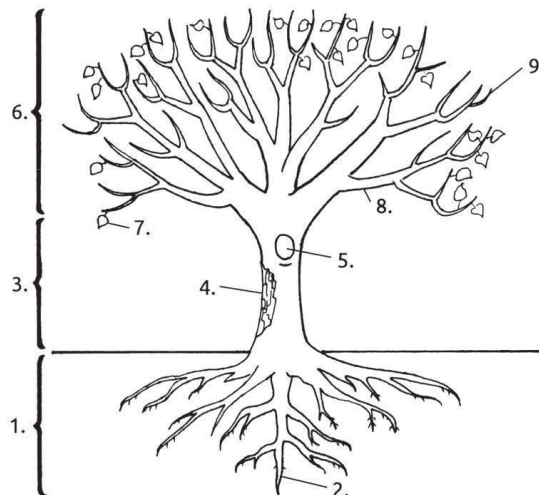
1. Complete the blanks with the correct words and phrases. (12 points)

**clay – loam – aeration – roots - growth chart – humus – flowering – soil structures
peat – leaves – buds – seedhead**

1. Different types of _____ affect how water moves through the ground.
2. Plants need a mixture of materials because they cannot grow properly in only one type of _____.
3. Farmers often add _____ to improve soil fertility naturally.
4. Good _____ is essential to allow oxygen to reach underground plant parts.
5. _____ is ideal for farming because it combines sand, silt and clay.
6. In early spring, small _____ appear before the flowers open.
7. The _____ anchor the plant and absorb water and nutrients.
8. Sunlight is captured mainly by the _____ of a plant.
9. A _____ helps farmers monitor plant development over time.
10. _____ plants attract insects with their bright colours.
11. The edible grains of some plants are found in the _____.
12. _____ is commonly used in gardening for plants that prefer acidic conditions.

2. Look at the picture and name the tree parts. Use the words from the box. (9 points)

Trunk - leaf - root system - twig – hollow - crown- bark - branch – taproot



DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

3. Fill in the blanks with the words from the box. (10 points)

**mushrooms – wood production – floods – venison – wind
playing different roles – pollution – protect – resources – erosion**

_____ is an important economic activity in many forest areas. Forests are dynamic ecosystems _____, supporting many forms of life. They help to _____ the soil from damage and reduce the risk of _____ caused by heavy rain.

In addition, forests lower air _____ and provide shelter for animals by offering habitat and natural _____. They also help control water cycles and can reduce the impact of _____.

Trees act as natural barriers against strong _____ and they also contribute to stabilising temperatures. Forests offer valuable products such as _____, berries and medicinal plants, as well as food like _____.

GRAMMAR

1. Read the text and decide whether the verbs in bold should be in the Past Simple or the Past Continuous. Circle the correct answer. (18 points)

A Day in the Forest

Last Saturday, I **arrived/was arriving** at the forest early in the morning. The sun **shone/was shining**, and the birds **sang/were singing** in the trees. While I **walked/was walking** along a narrow path, I suddenly **heard/was hearing** a strange noise.

I **stopped/was stopping** and **looked/was looking** around carefully. At that moment, a deer **appeared/was appearing** from behind some bushes. It **watched/was watching** me while I **stood/was standing** completely still.

After a few seconds, the deer **ran/was running** away into the forest. I **continued/was continuing** my walk and **took/was taking** some photos of the landscape. While I **explored/was exploring** the area, I **found/was finding** a small river.

As I **sat/was sitting** near the water, I **felt/was feeling** very relaxed. It **was/was being** a peaceful and unforgettable experience.

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

2. Complete the text using the Present Simple or Present Continuous forms of the verbs in the box below. (11 points)

**be – grow – fly – jump – make
shine – blow – flow – listen – climb - move**

A Morning in Nature

The countryside _____ a calm and beautiful place. Wild plants _____ everywhere, and birds _____ over the fields. Rabbits sometimes _____ quickly across the grass, and insects _____ soft sounds in the background.

Right now, the sun _____ brightly in the sky, and a light breeze _____ through the trees. A small river _____ slowly nearby, and fish _____ under the water.

In the distance, a boy _____ quietly to the sounds of nature while his dog _____ a tree.

3. Please write an appropriate question that corresponds to these answers. (10 points)

1. What?

I have used different equipment, such as pruning shears, a hoe and a hose

2. What time?

I usually start working in the garden at about 6:30 a.m. before it gets too hot.

3. When?

I will water my crops early in the morning or late in the afternoon.

4. Where?

I am going to plant my vegetables in a small area next to the fence.

5. How?

I have planted about 15 to 25 plants this season.

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

READING (10 points)

Plant some green to boost your community's health

The Nation's Health August 2019, 49 (6) 19;

Nowadays, more people live in cities and towns than in rural areas. Over two-thirds of people around the world will live in urban areas by 2050, the United Nations says. As we move closer together, it's key we bring as much nature with us as possible.

"There's a lot of research out there that shows the links between greening up your space and mental health benefits," says Rob McDonald, PhD, lead scientist for the Global Cities program at the Nature Conservancy.

Some health providers have started writing prescriptions for nature, telling their patients to actually go take a hike. But don't wait until after your next checkup to schedule yourself for weekly or daily doses of nature. "Just give yourself that nudge," McDonald says. "Prioritize it like brushing your teeth." Taking a regular walk or hike in nature can help lower your stress and blood pressure and it can help counter depression. Research even shows it can help you stay sharp as you age.

If you live in a city but don't have a spacious park nearby, you don't have to fight traffic out of town to cash in on the benefits of nature. In 2018, researchers went to Philadelphia and had some vacant lots cleaned and greened up. They found that after people had lived with the new and improved green lots, they reported better mental health. Gardens are a great way to beautify your block, but planting trees is even better. "A little more nature in your landscaping has a lot of benefits," says McDonald, who studies the effect of trees on urban areas.

Trees can cool the space around them by providing shade and releasing water vapor. If well-placed by your home, they can cut down on air conditioner use, driving down your electric bill and reducing your carbon footprint. You don't have to go much farther than your neighborhood to support trees.

"Pay attention to your street," McDonald says. "If you see a tree that is sick or damaged, call 311. If you see a note on a tree saying that it's going to be removed and you're concerned about that, call it in. If there is a bare spot on your curb, call your local government. A lot of municipalities are looking for places to add green."

A healthy tree canopy in your neighborhood can help fight climate change. Trees act as natural air filters, storing and cycling out carbon dioxide and releasing fresh air. An average-sized tree can store hundreds of pounds of carbon dioxide over its lifetime. Tree-lined streets can cool down your whole neighborhood.

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

Trees can also capture unhealthy air particles in the air from busy roadways and industrial sites. Particulate matter is a nasty form of air pollution that can contain acids, chemicals and metals that you can breathe without knowing it. The Environmental Protection Agency warns that breathing these particles can be bad for your heart and lungs. Tree branches and leaves catch some of these particles before they get down to you. More trees in your neighborhood means less air pollution is going to reach the sidewalk.

If you weren't already sold on the benefits of trees — though you really should be — they also naturally improve water quality. Rain or melting snow flows down your street, picking up litter and other pollution from the road. Trees can drink up a lot of that water before it runs off into the storm drain. If you're looking to start adding trees to your yard, try planting trees native to your area. Native trees are more likely to thrive and be a better home for birds and bugs. Even if you don't own a home or have a yard, you can make a difference in your neighborhood. Volunteer to help at a local park or to plant trees in public areas. "Lots of cities already have programs in place," McDonald says. "Just reach out to your city's urban forester."

Answer the following questions in complete sentences.

1. According to the United Nations, where will most people live by 2050?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2. What are some health benefits of spending time in nature?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

3. What happened in Philadelphia after vacant lots were cleaned and greened?

.....

.....

.....

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

4. How can trees help reduce energy use in homes?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

5. How do trees improve air quality in urban areas?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

WRITING (10 POINTS)

Write an email in response to a recent job post you have seen advertised online. Include qualifications, previous work experience and any skills that you believe to be relevant. (150 words approx.)

You will be given a piece of paper so you can draft your writing, but it will not be corrected. Your final answer must be written on the following page of this exam paper.

Gardener required for botanical gardens in Oxford

A full-time Gardener is needed to maintain and develop a wide variety of plants, flowers and landscaped areas. The role includes planting, pruning, watering and general garden maintenance. Candidates should be able to work outdoors in different weather conditions and have a good knowledge of plants and gardening techniques.



Comunidad de Madrid

**INSTITUTO DE EDUCACIÓN SECUNDARIA
EL ESCORIAL**

DATOS DEL ALUMNO			FIRMA
APELLIDOS:			
Nombre:	D.N.I. N.I.E. o Pasaporte:	Fecha:	

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.